

CLAIMS

1. (Previously Presented) A target vehicle position sensing apparatus for a host vehicle, the apparatus comprising:

a lane detection apparatus provided on the host vehicle which includes an image acquisition apparatus configured to capture an image of at least a part of the road ahead of the host vehicle;

a vehicle path estimation apparatus configured to estimate a projected path for the host vehicle;

a target vehicle detection apparatus located on the host vehicle which is configured to identify the position of any target vehicles located on the road ahead of the host vehicle, the position including data representing the distance of the target vehicle from the host vehicle;

first data processing apparatus configured to predict a target lane in which the host vehicle will be located when it has travelled along the projected path by the distance to the target vehicle; and

second processing apparatus configured to compare the position of the target vehicle determined by the target vehicle detection apparatus with the position of the target lane to provide a processed estimate of the actual position of the target vehicle.

2. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 1 in which the processed estimate comprises an indicator of whether or not the target vehicle is in the same lane as the host vehicle is projected to be in when the host vehicle has traveled along the projected path by the distance to the target vehicle.

3. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 1, in which the image acquisition apparatus of the lane detection apparatus comprises a video camera which is configured to produce at least one two-dimensional image of an area of the road in front of the host vehicle.

4. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 1 in which the at least one image is passed to an image processing unit.

5. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 4 in which the image processing unit is configured to filter the at least one image to identify artifacts in the image corresponding to at least one of the right hand edge of a road, the left hand edge of the road, lane markings defining lanes in the road, the radius of curvature of the lanes and the road, and the heading angles of the host vehicle relative to the road and lanes.

6. (Cancelled)

7. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 4 in which the image processing unit is configured to apply an edge detection algorithm to the at least one image to detect lines or curves that correspond to lane boundaries.

8. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 7 in which the image processing unit is configured to perform a tracking algorithm which employs a recursive least squares technique to identify the path of lanes in the at least one image.

9. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 7 in which the output of the image processing unit comprises data representing lane topography which is passed to the first data processing apparatus.

10. (Original) The apparatus of Claim 9 in which the output of the image processing unit also includes information including the position of the host vehicle relative to the identified lanes and its heading.

11. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 7 in which the first data processing apparatus is configured to determine which lane the host vehicle will occupy when it has travelled the distance to a target vehicle by projecting the path estimated by the vehicle path estimation apparatus and comparing the path estimated by the vehicle path estimation apparatus with lane boundary information at that distance.

12. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 7 in which the vehicle path estimation apparatus is configured to use lane information to determine which lane the host vehicle is presently travelling in.

13. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 7 in which the vehicle path estimation apparatus may estimate the path by projecting a path based upon the heading of the host vehicle.

14. (Original) The apparatus of Claim 12 in which the projected path corresponds to the path of the lane.

15. (Cancelled)

16. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 1 in which the vehicle path estimation apparatus includes a yaw sensor which is configured to determine the rate of yaw of the host vehicle in order to provide a measure of the radius of curvature of the path a vehicle is following.

17. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 1 in which the target vehicle detection apparatus comprises an emitter which emits a signal outward in front of the host vehicle and a receiver which is configured to receive a portion of the emitted signal reflected from the target vehicle or objects in front of the vehicle, and a target processing apparatus which is configured to determine the distance between the host vehicle and the target vehicle or object.

18. (Original) The apparatus of Claim 17 in which the emitter and the receiver emit and receive one of radar signals and lidar signals.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17 in which the distance between the host vehicle and the target vehicle or object is determined by the target processing apparatus based upon the time of flight of a signal from emission of the signal to receipt of a reflected portion of the signal.

20. (Previously Presented) An adaptive cruise control system for a host vehicle comprising:

sensing apparatus according to Claim 1 and signal generating apparatus configured to generate a steering bias signal which when applied to a steering system of the vehicle assists in controlling the direction of the vehicle so as to cause the host vehicle to track the target vehicle.

21. (Previously Presented) The control system of Claim 20 in which the signal generating apparatus generates at least one vehicle speed control signal which when applied to a brake system or a throttle control system of the vehicle cause the vehicle to maintain a predetermined distance behind a target vehicle.

22. (Previously Presented) The control system of Claim 20 in which at least one of the signals is generated in response to the estimate of the target position determined by the sensing apparatus.

23. (Previously Presented) The control system of Claim 20 in which the control signals are only generated for target vehicles that occupy the projected path of the host vehicle.